



LAW OF MONGOLIA

November 28, 2002

LAW ON INSPECTION OF ANIMALS, PLANTS AND RAW MATERIALS

CHAPTER ONE General grounds

Article 1. Purpose of the law

1.1. The purpose of this law is to regulate relations related to veterinary and plant quarantine control and inspection when animals, plants, raw materials and products of their origin cross the state border.

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Article 2. Legislation on quarantine control and inspection of animals, plants, their raw materials and products

2.1. Legislation on quarantine control and inspection of animals, plants and their raw materials and products crossing the state border is provided by the Constitution of Mongolia, Law on State Inspection, Law on Border, Law on Plant Protection, Law on Animal Genetic Resources, and Law on Animal Health. health law , this law and other legislative acts enacted in conformity with them.

/ This part was amended according to the law dated November 15, 2018 /

2.2. If an international treaty to which Mongolia is a party provides otherwise than this law, the provisions of the international treaty shall prevail.

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Article 3. Terms of the law

3.1. The following terms used in this law shall have the following meanings:

3.1.1. "Veterinary certificate" means a certification document issued by the competent authority of the exporting country certifying that the exported animal, its raw materials and products meet certain conditions and requirements specified in international agreements and domestic legislation;

3.1.2. "Plant quarantine certificate" means a certification document issued by the competent authority of the exporting country certifying that the exported plants, their raw materials and products do not contain foreign quarantine diseases, pests, rodents and weeds;

3.1.3. "Import certificate" means a state inspector of veterinary and plant quarantine control at a border crossing, inland customs office (hereinafter referred to as "state inspector") who permits the import of animals, plants and their raw materials and products into the territory of Mongolia; Documents specified in paragraphs 3.1.1 and 3.1.2 of the Law (hereinafter referred to as "export certificate") shall be confiscated and issued in their place;

3.1.4. "Risk" means the probability of an increase in the amount of consequences that may cause adverse effects on the health of animals, plants and the population from animals, plants and their raw materials and products crossing the border for a certain period of time;

3.1.5. "Permissible risk" means the level of risk that is not expected to adversely affect the health of animals, plants and the population;

3.1.6. "Risk analysis" means activities aimed at identifying hazards, conducting risk assessments, mitigating risks, and transmitting information;

3.1.7. "Risk assessment" means the process of identifying and assessing the biological and economic consequences of the entry and spread of pathogens in the territory of an importing country;

3.1.8. "Risk mitigation" means the process of identifying, selecting and implementing measures that can be used to bring the risk to an acceptable level;

3.1.9. "Hazard" means any pathogenic substance that may adversely affect the health of the population, animals and plants from animals, plants and their raw materials and products;

3.1.10. "Weeds" means other plants that grow and spread in the area where plants are grown and propagated.

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Article 4. Items related to quarantine control and inspection

4.1. The following animals, plants, their raw materials and products shall be subject to veterinary and plant quarantine control and inspection within the scope of this law:

4.1.1. All types of mammals, domestic and wild animals, reptiles, birds, bees, their seeds, embryos and breeding eggs;

/ This part was amended according to the law dated November 15, 2018 /

4.1.2. Meat, milk, by-products, fats, eggs, skins, hides, bones, wool, cashmere, hair, intestines, horns, hooves, bird feathers, milk, paws, gills, bile, glands raw materials and products of animal origin, such as;

4.1.3. Natural and cultivated upper and lower plants, trees, their seeds, seedlings and parts;

4.1.4. Cereals, potatoes, vegetables, grass, fodder, coffee beans, light and other raw materials of plant origin used in food industry, dried plants, collections, tickets, sawn timber, its parts, all kinds of fruits and berries, flour, any plant-based products such as rice, sugar and spices;

4.1.5. Blood and blood serum and plasma;

Hunting;

4.1.7. Modified living organisms obtained by culture and biotechnological methods of various pathogenic insects, insects and microorganisms;

/ This part was amended according to the law dated June 28, 2007 /

4.1.8. Carcasses, carcasses, feces and pathological materials of animals;

4.1.9. Soil, peat and stones;

4.1.10. Vehicles, containers, packaging, sealants, cushions, mats, railings, cotton "wool", animal equipment and ropes.

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Article 5 Powers of state and local administrative bodies

The Government shall exercise the following powers with respect to quarantine control and inspection (hereinafter referred to as "quarantine control and inspection") when importing animals, plants and their raw materials and products across the state border: 5.1.

5.1.1 develop and implement measures to comply with the state policy and legislation on quarantine control and inspection;

5.1.2. To conclude agreements and negotiations on cooperation with foreign countries and international organizations on veterinary and plant quarantine;

5.1.3. Proposals of the State Central Administrative Body in charge of Animal Health and the State Specialized Inspection Agency to establish a quarantine at the border checkpoint based on the conclusion and to lift the established quarantine;

/ This clause was amended according to the law dated November 15, 2018 /

5.1.4. To establish general procedures (regimes) to be followed when imposing a quarantine specified in 5.1.3 of this Law;

5.1.5. to establish ports for the import of samples of plant seeds, seedlings, animals, their seeds, embryos, other animal breeding products, raw meat, by-products and cultures of microorganisms and pathogenic materials;

/ This part was amended according to the law dated November 15, 2018 /

5.1.6. Approve procedures and instructions for inspection and inspection of animals, plants, raw materials and products at the state border;

5.1.7. Approve the procedure for issuing export and import certificates for animal and plant raw materials and products;

5.1.8. To create the necessary funds and working conditions for the implementation of animal and plant quarantine control and inspection at the border crossing point.

5.2. Financial issues based on the conclusion of the state specialized inspection agency on the reference price for testing, treatment, cleaning, disinfection and disinfection services for animals, plants and their raw materials and products (hereinafter referred to as "animals, plants, raw materials and products") determined by the Minister in charge.

5.3. Governors of aimags, the capital city, soums and districts shall organize and monitor the implementation of measures to keep animals and plants imported into the quarantine regime in accordance with the legislation.

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Article 6. State control and inspection of quarantine and its organization

6.1. State quarantine control and inspection shall be aimed at conducting quarantine control and inspection of animals, plants, raw materials and products crossing the state border at the border crossing point and inland customs, and preventing and stopping the entry of infringing and risky items.

/ This part was amended according to the law dated December 20, 2012 /

6.2. The state quarantine inspection shall be carried out by the authorized state body in charge of quarantine control (hereinafter referred to as "inspection body") and the state inspector authorized to monitor food safety at border crossings and inland customs. .

/ This part was amended according to the law dated December 20, 2012 /

~~6.3.~~ */ This part was annulled by the law in December 20, 2012 /*

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Article 7 Rights and responsibilities of the state specialized inspection agency

7.1. The State Specialized Inspection Agency shall exercise the following powers:

7.1.1. To ensure the legislation on quarantine control and inspection and the decision of the Government;

7.1.2. To provide daily management and control of quarantine control and inspection of animals, plants, raw materials and products crossing the state and Customs border;

7.1.3. To conduct risk analysis and issue import notices before importing raw materials and products other than animals, plants and food to Mongolia;

/ This part was amended according to the law dated December 20, 2012 /

7.1.4. To create a database of animals, plants, raw materials and products crossing the border of Mongolia, to consolidate, monitor and evaluate at the national level;

7.1.5. To take measures to return or destroy the animal, plant, raw material or product to the exporting country if the violation revealed by the state inspector's inspection and examination of documents relates to Article 13.1 of this Law;

7.1.6 provide professional guidance and specialization to the state inspector;

7.1.7. To coordinate the health and quarantine conditions of animals, plants, raw materials and products with foreign veterinary and plant quarantine inspection organizations, and to cooperate with coordination and inspection activities;

7.1.8. In case of detection of highly contagious animal disease (hereinafter referred to as "highly contagious animal disease"), externally prohibited plant diseases, pests, weeds and rodents (hereinafter referred to as

“plant quarantine”), quarantine at the border crossing and inland customs to submit proposals on quarantine to the Government in cooperation with the state central administrative body in charge of animal health and monitor the implementation of the quarantine regime;

/ This clause was amended according to the law dated November 15, 2018 /

/ This part was amended according to the law dated November 15, 2018 /

7.1.9. If necessary, to carry out veterinary and phytosanitary inspection and verification of exported enterprises and economic entities.

/ This part was amended according to the law dated December 20, 2012 /

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Article 8. Rights and responsibilities of the state inspector

In addition to the general powers specified in Article 10.9 of the Law on State Inspection, the state inspector shall exercise the following powers:

/ This part was amended according to the law dated June 10, 2010 /

8.1.1. To check whether the information contained in the export certificate corresponds to the certificate of origin of goods and products, trade agreement, information on vehicles, names, types, numbers and sizes of animals, plants, raw materials and products;

8.1.2. To check whether the conditions of packaging and transportation of products and raw materials meet the requirements of the importing country and whether the address and label meet the requirements specified by law;

/ This part was amended according to the law dated December 20, 2012 /

8.1.3. To carry out initial quarantine inspection of plants, raw materials and products originating across the border;

8.1.4. To register each animal crossing the border and conduct a medical examination;

8.1.5. In case of signs of infectious diseases, pests, rodents and weeds during the primary and medical examination, animals, plants, raw materials and products shall be temporarily detained in a designated place, laboratory test samples shall be taken and placed under quarantine control;

8.1.6. Not to allow animals, plants, raw materials and products to cross the border if the export certificate contradicts other accompanying documents and the conditions of transportation do not meet the requirements and conditions specified in this law and international treaties to which Mongolia is a party;

8.1.7. To resolve issues related to animals, plants, raw materials and products detained under quarantine control in accordance with Articles 13, 14, 15 and 16 of this Law;

8.1.8. To issue import certificates for healthy animals, plants, raw materials and products that have not been found to be in violation of the export certificate and accompanying documents and quarantine conditions, and to allow them to cross the state border;

8.1.9. To keep records on animals, plants, raw materials and products that have been inspected, inspected, quarantined, returned to the exporting country, destroyed or imported across the state border in accordance with relevant procedures and submit the information to the state specialized inspection agency within the specified time; ;

8.2. The state inspector shall inspect specially inspected and fenced workplaces, premises, areas, warehouses, tools, and destruction of workplaces, inspection and testing tools and equipment, animals, plants, raw materials and products, and place them under quarantine. facilities will be provided.

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CHAPTER TWO Import of animals, plants, raw materials and products across the state border

Article 9. General requirements for the entry of animals, plants, raw materials and products across the state border

9.1. Citizens and legal entities shall meet the following general requirements for the entry of animals, plants, raw materials and products across the state border:

9.1.1 Comply with the terms of standards, guidelines and recommendations set forth in the animal and plant quarantine agreements concluded by Mongolia with foreign countries and the treaties and conventions to which Mongolia is a party;

9.1.2. To include animals, plants, raw materials and products with a valid certificate issued by the competent authority for quarantine control and certification of the exporting country in quarantine inspection;

9.1.3. To carry out quarantine inspection and inspection of animals, plants, raw materials, products, their railings, mats, containers, packaging and vehicles at border crossings and inland customs control areas;

9.1.4. Biological pathogens, strains of microorganisms, culture samples, soil and soil plants shall be allowed to cross the border only for research purposes and not to be unpacked until they are delivered to the relevant person of the receiving country.

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Article 10. Requirements for import of animals, plants, raw materials and products

10.1. In addition to the general requirements set forth in Article 9 of this Law, the following requirements shall be met when importing animals, plants, raw materials and products:

10.1.1. The animal, plant, raw material and product originates from a peaceful country or region where there has been no outbreak of highly contagious animal disease or the spread of plant quarantine species;

10.1.2. The permissible risk of the animal, plant, raw material or product has been determined.

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Article 11. Requirements for export of animals, plants, raw materials and products

In addition to the general requirements set forth in Article 9 of this Law, the following requirements shall be met for the export of animals, plants, raw materials and products:

11.1.1. Comply with the quarantine conditions agreed with the importing country or international treaties and conventions on quarantine to which Mongolia is a party, standards, guidelines and recommendations issued by international organizations;

11.1.2. A certificate has been issued by the competent authority proving that it meets the export requirements.

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Article 12. Requirements for transit of animals, plants, raw materials and products

12.1. In addition to the general requirements set forth in Article 9 of this Law, the following requirements shall be met for the transit of animals, plants, raw materials and products over the territory of Mongolia: 12.1.

12.1.1. To notify the state specialized inspection agency in advance of the request to transit animals, plants, raw materials and products over the territory of Mongolia within the period specified in 23.1 of this Law and to receive the relevant notification;

12.1.2. Animals, plants, raw materials and products originating from a peaceful country or region where there has been no outbreak of highly contagious animal diseases or plant quarantine species shall be transported by special means of transport;

12.1.3. Seals and seals of containers for the animals, plants, raw materials and products of their origin shall be intact.

It is prohibited to unload animals, plants, raw materials and products from vehicles without the permission of the state specialized inspection agency.

12.3. Article 12.2 of this Law shall not apply to the process of unloading animals from a vehicle under the supervision of a state inspector at a pre-determined point along the route due to force majeure or for the purpose of rest, watering and feeding.

12.4. In case of detection of highly contagious animal diseases and plant quarantine items on the way through the territory of Mongolia, the state specialized inspection agency shall immediately notify the importing and exporting state inspection authority and apply the methods specified in Articles 13, 14, 15 and 16 of this law. Take the size.

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Article 13. Prohibition of entry and transit of animals, plants, raw materials and products across the state border

13.1. It shall be prohibited to allow animals, plants, raw materials and products to cross the state border in the following cases:

13.1.1. The requirements specified in Articles 10.1 and 11.1 of this Law have not been met;

13.1.2. It was established during the inspection that the information not included in the quarantine inspection or inspection was inconsistent or the information in the certificate was inconsistent or the accompanying documents were forged.

13.2. The movement of animals, plants, raw materials and products that do not meet the requirements set forth in Articles 12.1.2 and 12.1.3 of this Law through the territory of Mongolia shall be prohibited and the state specialized inspection agency shall notify the border authority of the exporting country.

13.3. The state inspector shall deliver a notification to the responsible citizen or legal entity on the grounds specified in Articles 13.1 and 13.2 of this Law prohibiting the entry of animals, plants, raw materials and products across the state border.

13.4. Citizens and legal entities who have received a notification on prohibition of crossing the state border shall be obliged to return animals, plants, raw materials and products to the exporting country.

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Article 14. Detention of animals, plants, raw materials and products during their entry and transit across the state border

14.1. The state inspector shall detain animals, plants, insects, raw materials and products that have been found to be damaged during the quarantine control and inspection at the state border for up to 21 days and hand over the notification to the responsible citizen or legal entity.

Citizens and legal entities who have received a notification of temporary detention shall unload animals, plants, raw materials and products from vehicles and conduct a detailed inspection of fences, premises, warehouses and areas specially prepared at the border checkpoint and inland customs control area by the decision of the state inspector.

14.3. The state inspector shall conduct a detailed quarantine inspection, take a test sample and deliver it to the relevant laboratory. The laboratory that received the sample will issue the test results within 14 days.

14.4. Based on the results of laboratory tests and the results of observations and inspections made during the quarantine period, the specialized customs inspection body at the border crossing point and ground shall decide whether to allow animals, plants, raw materials and products to cross the state border.

14.5. If highly contagious animal diseases have been diagnosed and plant quarantine items have been detected in the laboratory analysis, the animals, plants, raw materials, products, fences, equipment, hay, fodder residues, mats, containers, packaging and sealants used for their transportation shall be inspected. shall be destroyed in accordance with Article 15.2 of this Law.

14.6. Animals, plants, raw materials and products that do not meet the requirements set forth in Article 12.1.1 of this Law shall be detained for a certain period of time, notified to the quarantine inspection authority of the exporting country and decided whether to transit on the basis of elimination of violations.

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Article 15. Destruction of animals, plants, raw materials and products prohibited for crossing the state border

15.1. Animals, plants, raw materials and products shall be destroyed if the following circumstances arise during the quarantine inspection:

15.1.1. Refused to accept animals, plants, raw materials and products in accordance with Articles 13.1 and 13.2 of this Law upon notification to the competent authority of the border port of the exporting country to Mongolia;

15.1.2. The animal has been diagnosed with a highly contagious disease;

15.1.3. Foreign quarantine of plants has been detected in the plants, raw materials and products;

15.1.4. It has been determined that damage to raw materials and products due to violation of storage and transportation conditions and procedures may cause harm to human and animal health;

15.1.5. The level of chemical, biological and radiation pollution caused by raw materials and products exceeds the level allowed by international standards.

15.2 Destruction of animals, plants, raw materials and products shall be carried out by a working group appointed by the decision of the Governor of the soum or district where the border crossing or inland Customs is located under the supervision of a state inspector.

15.3. In implementing the measures specified in Article 15.1 of this Law, a method that does not torture animals, does not adversely affect the environment and can completely eliminate infectious agents shall be used.

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Article 16 Treatment, sterilization and disinfection of animals, plants, raw materials and products

Under the supervision of the state inspector, professional organizations and specialists shall perform treatment, disinfection and disinfection on the following items:

16.1.1. An animal that has been diagnosed with an infectious disease other than an acute animal infection and has responded positively;

16.1.2. Plants, raw materials and products where internal quarantine of plants has been detected;

16.1.3. Railings, equipment, hay, fodder residues, mats, packaging, sealants and similar items used for transportation of animals, plants, raw materials and products specified in Articles 16.1.1 and 16.1.2 of this Law;

16.1.4. Vehicles, containers and other similar items loaded with animals, plants, raw materials and products specified in Articles 15.1.1, 16.1.1 and 16.1.2 of this Law;

16.1.5. Soils, buildings and structures in the premises, warehouses, areas and areas that may have been contaminated by animals, plants, raw materials and products specified in Articles 15.1.2 and 15.1.3 of this Law.

16.2. Animals, plants, raw materials, products and other items specified in Article 16.1 of this Law shall be allowed to cross the border on the basis of treatment, disinfection and disinfection by a relevant professional organization.

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CHAPTER THREE

Quarantine inspection of passenger hand luggage and parcels

Article 17. Veterinary and phytosanitary requirements for the entry of passengers' hand luggage across the state border

17.1. If necessary, a state inspector shall conduct a preliminary inspection of animals, plants and raw materials for personal use of passengers.

17.2. During the inspection specified in Article 17.1 of this Law, the state inspector shall take measures specified in Article 13 of this Law.

17.3. Article 17.1 of this law shall not apply to industrially processed products.

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Article 18. Quarantine control over shipments of raw materials and products of animal and plant origin

18.1. The parcel service organization shall notify the relevant veterinary and plant quarantine inspection authority of the receipt of the parcel containing raw materials and products of animal and plant origin and conduct an inspection.

18.2. Raw materials and products that meet the conditions specified in 10.1.1 of this Law, that have not been found to be plant quarantine during the initial quarantine inspection, or that have not been damaged shall be crossed the border by consignment.

18.3. The consignor who does not meet the conditions specified in paragraph 18.2 of this Law shall be notified and measures shall be taken to return or destroy it.

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CHAPTER

animals and plants, raw materials and goods carrying vehicles across state borders

Article 19. Requirements for transportation of animals, plants, raw materials and products crossing the state border

19.1. Vehicles transporting animals, plants, raw materials and products crossing the state border shall meet the following requirements:

19.1.1. Be equipped to meet the safety and favorable conditions of animals, plants, raw materials and products, and to be able to adjust hot and cold temperatures;

19.1.2. Be cleaned, disinfected and disinfected according to the technology before transportation;

19.1.3. Animal bedding, manure, plants, raw materials and products shall be loaded without spilling during the opening of the enclosure.

19.2. Special requirements for transportation of animals, plants, raw materials and products, and procedures for pre-transportation sterilization and disinfection of vehicles shall be established by the State Specialized Inspection Agency.

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Article 20. Quarantine inspection of vehicles

The following inspections shall be carried out when vehicles transporting animals, plants, raw materials and products cross the state border: 20.1.

20.1.1. Whether it meets the requirements specified in 19.1 of this law;

20.1.2. Whether the accompanying documents for animals, plants, raw materials and products correspond to the information on the vehicle;

20.1.3. Whether the vehicle is contaminated with highly contagious and infectious animal diseases and plant quarantine items.

During quarantine inspection, animals, plants, raw materials and products shall be unloaded from vehicles only under the supervision of the state inspector.

20.3. If a prohibited item is found in the vehicle during the inspection, a sample shall be taken and submitted for laboratory analysis.

20.4. The carrier's representative shall be present during the inspection.

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Article 21. Sterilization and disinfection of vehicles

21.1. Cleaning, sterilization and disinfection of vehicles infected with quarantine items shall be carried out by professional organizations and citizens under the supervision of state inspectors in accordance with relevant procedures.

21.2. The state inspector shall determine the area for cleaning, disinfection and decontamination of vehicles.

21.3. The carrier shall provide conditions for cleaning, disinfection and disinfection of the vehicle.

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Article 22. Quarantine of vehicles

A vehicle loaded with animals, plants, raw materials and products from a region where an outbreak of highly contagious animal diseases or plant quarantine has occurred shall be quarantined by a decision of the state specialized inspection agency upon arrival at the border crossing point.

22.2. Sterilized and disinfected vehicles shall be sterilized in accordance with Article 22.1 of this Law.

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CHAPTER FIVE

Pre-import control and certification

Article 23. Import declaration

Citizens and legal entities importing raw materials and products other than animals, plants and food shall submit their requests to the state specialized inspection agency not later than the following:

/ This part was amended according to the law dated December 20, 2012 /

23.1.1. 60 days for import of ungulates and horses;

23.1.2. 40 days for import of domestic birds such as chickens, geese, ducks, turkeys and pheasants;

23.1.3. 30 days for import of cultivated and natural plant seedlings;

23.1.4. 20 days for import of animals, plants, raw materials and some products other than those specified in 23.1.1-23.1.3 of this Law.

An applicant citizen or legal entity shall submit the following information to the state specialized inspection agency together with the request:

23.2.1. Sale and purchase agreement for animals, plants and products, gift agreement and similar documents;

23.2.2. If the importer is a citizen, a copy of the citizen's ID card, if the legal entity is a copy of the state registration certificate certified copy;

/ This part was amended according to the law dated February 10, 2011 /

23.2.3. Type of vehicle and route of the vehicle transporting animals, plants and products;

23.2.4. Border crossing point and time of entry;

23.2.5. Information on quantity, processing status of raw materials and products (semi-processed, raw, frozen, fresh, etc.), packaging, label, quality and safety.

23.3. The State Specialized Inspection Agency shall make one of the following decisions within 14 days after receiving the request:

23.3.1. To issue import notices for raw materials and products other than the animals, plants and food and submit them to the specialized customs inspectors at the border crossing point and inland customs;

/ This part was amended according to the law dated December 20, 2012 /

23.3.2. To notify the applicant in writing if the permissible risk is exceeded or cannot be reduced.

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Article 24. Pre-import quarantine control, inspection and certification

Unless otherwise provided by law and international agreements, 21 ungulates, 15 horses, 21 chickens, ducks, geese, turkeys, pheasants, 60 seeds and 60 seedlings and breeding materials shall be subject to quarantine control on the territory of the exporting country for 30 days. enter.

24.2. If the animals specified in 24.1 of this Law are imported for breeding and durability purposes, a daily medical examination and measurement of body temperature shall be carried out during the period of quarantine control.

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24.3. The export of animals and plants specified in Article 24.1 of this Law shall be subject to quarantine and inspection in accordance with the agreements and negotiations concluded with the importing country and the conditions and requirements specified in this Law. The test shall be performed in accordance with international standards. Article 25 Import and export certificates

An import certificate shall be issued by a state inspector on the basis of an export certificate issued by the veterinary and plant quarantine authority of the exporting country, an import statement issued by the state specialized inspection agency and the results of analysis.

25.2. The export certificate shall be issued by a specially authorized professional organization taking into account the results of quarantine control, medical examinations and tests and whether it meets the requirements set forth in Article 11 of this Law.

25.3. The export and import certificate shall be made in accordance with the model approved by the International Organization for Infectious Diseases and Plant Protection and shall be written in the language agreed upon by the exporting and importing countries.

An export certificate shall be issued within 24 hours prior to shipment of the animal, plant, raw material or product.

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CHAPTER SIX
Risk analysis, assessment, and permissible risks

Article 26. Risk analysis and assessment

26.1 Import risk analysis shall be carried out in order to protect the health of the population, animals and plants of Mongolia and to prevent highly contagious animal diseases and plant quarantine.

26.2. Risk analysis shall determine the following hazards from imported animals, plants, raw materials and products: 26.2.1. human, animal and plant health;

26.2.2. In the state economy;

26.2.3. In the environment.

26.3. Risk analysis shall be performed on the following grounds:

26.3.1. If for the first time livestock, animals, plants, raw materials and products are imported to Mongolia from a country or region without traditional import relations;

26.3.2. If it is imported to Mongolia in the event of a traditional import relationship but the presence of highly contagious animal diseases and plant quarantine species in the country and the increased risk of chemical and physical pollution;

26.3.3. If it is transported through the territory of several countries.

26.4. Risk analysis shall be performed by a professional team appointed by the state specialized inspection agency, including representatives of the state administrative body in charge of animal health.

/ This part was amended according to the law dated November 15, 2018 /

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Article 27. Estimation of permissible risk

27.1. Risk mitigation activities shall be implemented by the state specialized inspection agency and the specialized customs inspection agency at the border crossing point and inland Customs in accordance with international standards, guidelines and recommendations.

27.2 The import of animals, plants, raw materials and products with permissible risk shall be recognized and a notification shall be issued.

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CHAPTER SEVEN
Rights and obligations of citizens and legal entities

Article 28. Rights of citizens and legal entities

Citizens and legal entities shall have the following rights to import, export, transit and transport animals, plants, raw materials and products: 28.1.

28.1.1. To obtain information from quarantine organizations and officials on quarantine conditions and requirements related to import, export and transit of animals, plants, raw materials and products;

28.1.2. To resolve requests for import, export and transit of animals, plants, raw materials and products within the period specified in 23.3 of this Law;

28.1.3. To receive official explanations on prohibition or detention of import, export and transit of animals, plants, raw materials and products;

28.1.4. To file a complaint to the relevant competent authority or official regarding quarantine inspection, inspection and control.

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Article 29. Obligations of citizens and legal entities

Citizens and legal entities shall have the following obligations to import, export, transit and transport animals, plants, raw materials and products:

29.1.1. To submit requests and information on import, export and transit within the period specified in 23.1 of this Law to the state specialized inspection agency;

29.1.2. To report to the state specialized inspection agency and state inspectors on animals, plants, raw materials and products crossing the state border;

29.1.3. When inspecting animals, plants, raw materials and products crossing the state border, state inspectors shall inspect export, import and origin certificates of goods and products, trade agreements and accompanying documents of vehicles;

29.1.4. To include animals, plants, raw materials and products in inspection and analysis;

29.1.5 comply with the requirements set by the state specialized inspection agency and state inspector;

29.1.6. To be responsible for the expenses required for testing and certification of animals, plants, raw materials and products, their detention, treatment, cleaning, disinfection and disinfection.

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CHAPTER EIGHT

Other

Article 30. Financing of quarantine control and inspection activities

30.1. The following expenses related to quarantine measures when importing animals, plants, raw materials and products across the state border shall be financed from the central state budget:

30.1.1. Funds required for quarantine, sterilization, disinfection and destruction measures to be implemented in connection with the detection or possible occurrence of highly contagious animal diseases and plant quarantine conditions at border and underground ports.

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Article 31. Settlement of disputes related to the movement of animals, plants, raw materials and products across the state border and quarantine inspections

Disputes between citizens and legal entities between state inspectors on import of animals, plants, raw materials and products, quarantine inspections shall be resolved by the state specialized inspection agency. If citizens, legal entities and state inspectors do not agree with the decision, can be made.

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Article 32. Liability for violators of the law

32.1. An official who fails to fulfill the obligations specified in Article 18 of this Law shall be subject to liability specified in the Civil Service Law.

32.2. A person or legal entity that violates this Law shall be subject to liability specified in the Criminal Code or the Law on Violations.

/ This article was re-edited by the Law of December 4, 2015 /

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CHAIRMAN OF THE PARLIAMENT OF MONGOLIA S.TUMUR-OCHIR